



# **ServiceNow Vulnerability Response Integration Guide**

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# Chapter 1. Introduction



## Overview

*This guide gives an overview of the ServiceNow Vulnerability Response integration with Nozomi Networks. It outlines the steps needed to prepare and configure your application, focusing on entering key credentials and selecting the appropriate server for seamless operation.*

**Note:**

This guide updates and replaces the **Scoped Application Installation and Configuration Guide - Nozomi Integration for Vulnerability Response**.

### General

This guide will help you prepare your instance to make sure that your application operates correctly. It also describes a clear process to let you configure your certified application after installation.

The **ServiceNow Vulnerability Response** integration is mostly pre-configured. This means that you only need to:

- Enter your **Nozomi URL**
- Enter your **username**
- Enter your **password**
- Select a [Management, Instrumentation, and Discovery \(MID\)](#) server

### Scope and limitations

The documentation provides guidance on how to configure this Nozomi Networks ServiceNow application.

The application is designed to extract and display data from Nozomi Networks solutions within the ServiceNow platform.

Throughout this section, you will find screenshots that show the interface for this Nozomi Networks application as they show inside the ServiceNow environment. Nozomi Networks has tested and validated these configurations.

### Support scope

Nozomi Networks Support is available to assist with the configuration and troubleshooting of this application. This includes the data integration from Nozomi Networks products in ServiceNow and all functions that the Nozomi Networks screens and workflows provide.

### Out of scope

Items that are not directly connected to this Nozomi Networks application, are out of scope of the Nozomi Networks Support team. This means that Nozomi Networks Support does not cover troubleshooting or support for other:

- ServiceNow-native features
- ServiceNow third-party integrations
- ServiceNow components

Nozomi Networks Support does not cover screens or processes that only display or use data from Nozomi Networks integrations, when they are not part of this Nozomi Networks application. For these issues, you should contact [ServiceNow Support](#).

## Chapter 2. Requirements



## Requirements

*This section outlines the requirements for integrating ServiceNow Vulnerability Response with Nozomi Networks. It will help you make sure that the necessary plug-ins are enabled, verify compatibility with supported ServiceNow versions (Utah, Vancouver, Washington DC), and confirm that your Nozomi Networks platform meets the specified version criteria.*

### Plug-ins

- Vulnerability Response
- Vulnerability Response Integration with NVD

### ServiceNow

- Utah
- Vancouver
- Washington DC

### Nozomi Networks platforms

- [Central Management Console \(CMC\)](#) version 24.2.0, or later
- Vantage



## Chapter 3. Configuration



## Configure the application

Learn how to configure the Nozomi Networks integration within ServiceNow, including setup, connection parameters, and testing configurations, to ensure seamless vulnerability management. Follow these detailed steps to establish and verify connections with your Nozomi Networks platform.

### Before you begin

Make sure that the **Vulnerability Response Integration with NVD** application has been run at least once.

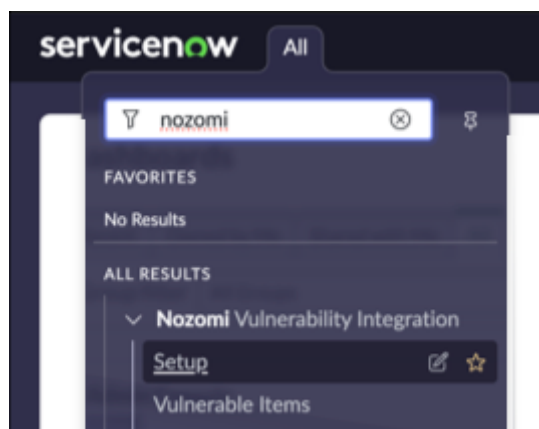
### About this task

To make sure that you get the most accurate information, Nozomi Networks recommends that you populate the [Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures \(CVE\)](#) library before you import Nozomi Networks data.

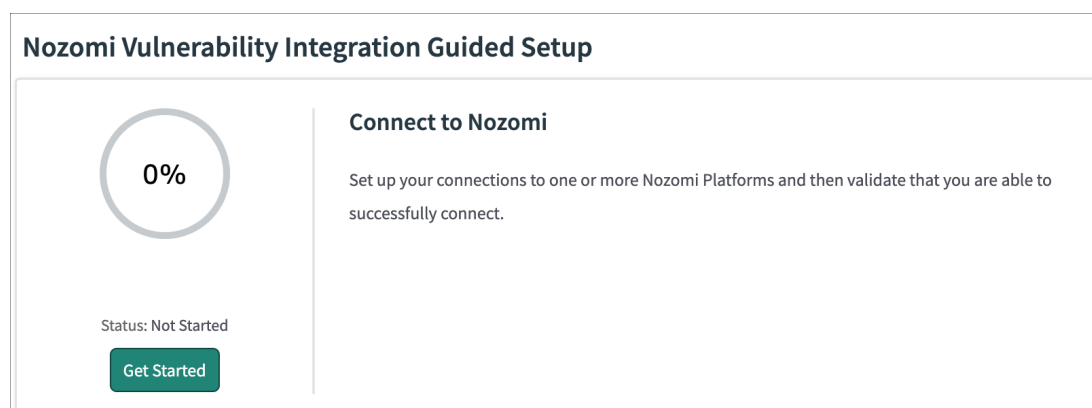
For more details about the **Vulnerability Response Integration with NVD**, see the [ServiceNow documentation](#).

### Procedure

1. Go to [ServiceNow](#).
2. Go to **Nozomi Vulnerability Integration > Setup**



3. In the **Connect to Nozomi** section, select **Get Started**.



4. To the right of **Set up connections**, select **Configure**.

### Connect to Nozomi

Set up your connections to one or more Nozomi Platforms and then validate that you are able to successfully connect.

**Set up connections** [Skip](#) [Add Notes](#)

[Mark as Complete](#) [Configure](#)

Use the UI page to set up your connections. This step will also create all the necessary records you need automatically.

## 5. Enter the applicable details.

### Generate your import jobs

For each Nozomi Platform you wish to import vulnerability data from, create a new connection by clicking **Add New Connection**. Each connection will generate a new **Nozomi Integration**, **Data Source** and **Integration Instance** record.

⚙️

Connection Name

Base URL

Minimum CVSS Score

User Name

Password

MID Server (Optional)

nozomi-midserver
✕
▼

Run After Service Graph Connector Import

Scheduled Data Import
▼

Daily Import Time

| Hours | Minutes | Seconds |
|-------|---------|---------|
| 05    | 45      | 00      |

Update
Test Connection

+ Add New Connection

The **Connection Manager** lets you connect one or more Nozomi Networks platform instances. By default, a single connection exists that is named **Nozomi**. You can add additional connections to other Nozomi Networks platform instances as required. Each connection has the following parameters:

- **Connection Name**
- **Base URL** (of the Nozomi instance)
- **Minimum CVSS Score**

**Note:**

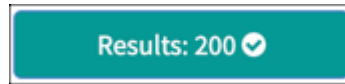
This specifies the minimum threshold, inclusive of vulnerabilities, that will be imported. For example, if set to 8.0, only vulnerabilities with a [Common Vulnerability Scoring System \(CVSS\)](#) of 8.0 or higher will be imported

- **User Name**
- **Password**
- **MID server (Optional)**
- **Run After Service Graph Connector Import**
- **Daily Import Time**

6. To verify the parameters that you have entered, select **Test Connection**.



**Result:** If the test connection is successful, you will see the **Test Connection** button temporarily show **Results: 200**



7. **Optional:** Add additional connections.

a. Select **Add New Connection**.



b. Do steps [1 \(on page 15\)](#) thru [6 \(on page 18\)](#) again.

## Configure the integration parameters

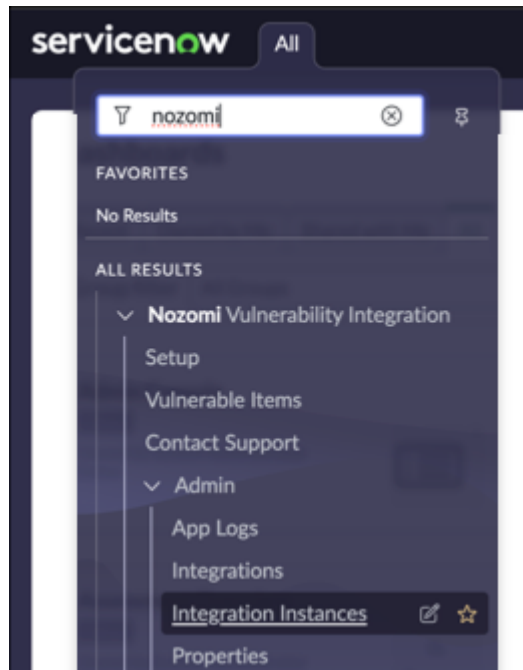
*Learn how to configure integration parameters for Nozomi Vulnerability Integration in ServiceNow. Read how to adjust the number of records retrieved for each Application Programming Interface (API) call, which will ensure efficient data handling during the Node Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE) integration process.*

### About this task

For each Nozomi Integration record that is created, there is an additional parameter not shown in the **Setup Assistant**. The `node_cve_api_page_size` parameter lets you to specify how many records are pulled in for each [application programming interface \(API\)](#) call for the Node [CVEs](#) integration.

## Procedure

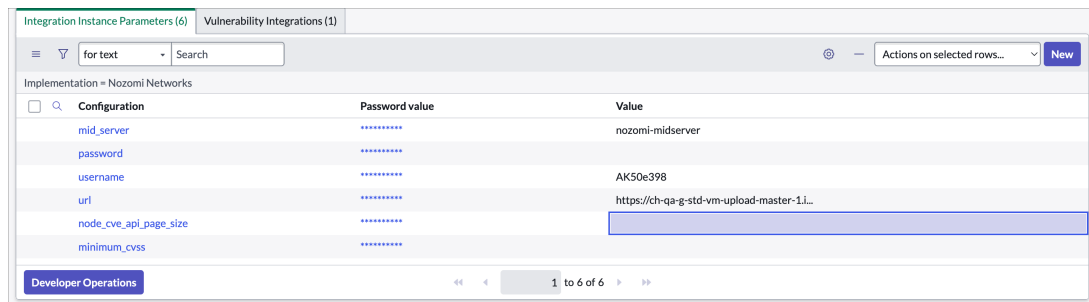
1. Go to **Nozomi Vulnerability Integration > Integration Instances**.



2. Select **Nozomi Networks**.

| Integration Instances      |                 |        |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Name                       |                 |        |
| Search                     |                 |        |
| All > Integration = Nozomi |                 |        |
| <input type="checkbox"/>   | Name            | Active |
| <input type="checkbox"/>   | Nozomi Networks | true   |

3. In **Integration Instance Parameters**, change the `node_cve_api_page_size` value as required.



| Configuration          | Password value | Value                                       |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------|
| mid_server             | *****          | nozomi-midserver                            |
| password               | *****          |                                             |
| username               | *****          | AK50e398                                    |
| url                    | *****          | https://ch-qa-g-std-vm-upload-master-1.i... |
| node_cve_api_page_size | *****          |                                             |
| minimum_cvss           | *****          |                                             |

The default behavior is to retrieve 500 records at a time. If the value of the parameter is blank, the default number of records will be 500, or the value of the `detection_integration_page_size` of the system properties. For more details, see [System properties \(on page 22\)](#). If you increase the value of this parameter, more data will be imported with each [API](#) call, which will result in fewer [API](#) calls to Nozomi for each integration run. If you decrease the value of the parameter, there will be more [API](#) calls to *Nozomi*, as the data will be imported in smaller chunks. The default value of 500 should be sufficient for most use cases and environments.

## System properties

*Explore essential system properties for optimizing Nozomi Vulnerability Integration in ServiceNow. Read how to view, adjust, and manage settings related to data import duration, batch size, and timing buffers to ensure accurate and efficient vulnerability detection integration.*

The values of these properties have been set for optimal performance without additional configuration. However, if necessary, users with the **x\_none\_nozomi\_vr.admin** role can modify them. To view these properties, go to **Nozomi Vulnerability Integration > Admin > Properties**.

### **detection\_integration\_delta\_days\_default**

By default, a Nozomi Asset CVEs Integration (which pulls in vulnerability detections) will initially import data reaching back **(VALUE)** days. The default value is **90**.

If you wish to import more than 90 days of data on the initial integration run, for example if you wanted to import the past 6 months of data, you would change this value to **180**.

You can also go to the related Nozomi Integration Record **Nozomi Vulnerability Integration > Integrations** and manually change the **Start time** field to the desired date/time.

### **detection\_integration\_page\_size**

When importing vulnerability detections, the data will be pulled from the *API (VALUE)* records *at a time*. The default value is 500.

If you increase the value of this property, more data will be imported with each *API* call, which will result in fewer *API* calls to *Nozomi* for each integration run. If you decrease the value of the property, there will be more *API* calls to *Nozomi*, as the data will be imported in smaller chunks.

### **node\_cve\_integration\_start\_time\_buffer**

When doing a delta import for Node CVE Integration, the **Start time** sent to the *API* will be *{VALUE}* hours before the **Start time** on the integration record, to make sure that we get any new records from the *API* that may have been created during the previous integration run.

The default value is 4.

The integration uses a *buffer* to make sure that no records are missed from *Nozomi*, if vulnerability detection records are created in *Nozomi* while the ServiceNow integration is running.

#### **Example:**

Nozomi Vulnerability Integration is set to run every day at 2:00 AM.

The integration starts at 2:00 AM.

The integration ends at 3:00 AM.

The **Start time** for the next integration run is 3:00 AM.

It is possible that some vulnerability detections were created in *Nozomi* between 2:00 AM and 3:00 AM.

The value of the `node_cve_integration_start_time_buffer` is 4 (hours).

The next time the integration runs (2:00 AM), the [API](#) call will pull in data from the **Start time** (3:00 AM), minus the buffer hours (4 hours by default). So the integration will pull data from Nozomi that has been created/updated since 11:00 PM the previous day.

## Generate an API key

*Before you can use an API key, you must generate one.*

### Before you begin

Before you do this procedure, make sure that you have:

- Created a user to associate with your third-party application
- Assigned the user a role that grants the necessary permissions and scope within Vantage

### About this task

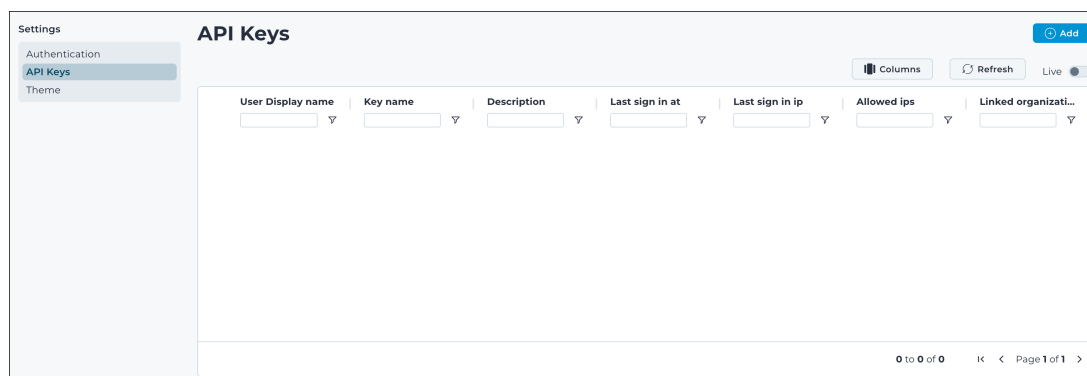
Once an [API](#) key has been created, you cannot edit it. You can only revoke it.

### Procedure

1. Log into Vantage as the user who will own the [API](#) key.
2. In the top navigation bar, select  > **Profile**.
3. Select **API Keys**.

**Result:** The **API Keys** page opens.

4. To generate a new [API](#) key, select **Add**.



5. In the **Description** field, enter a description for the [API](#) key.

**< Generate new API key**

Description

Give a human-friendly description to the API key.

Allowed IPs

Example IP ranges: 1.2.3.4/24 or 1.2.3.4/24,2.3.4.5/16.  
If no IP range is defined, the range defined in general settings controls.  
If an IP range is defined, it controls OVER the one defined in general settings.

ENG CH LAB - MASTER

Default Organization linked to this ApiKey. It will be used by request authenticated by this API Key.  
If no Organization is sent in the request header, the default Organization will be used.

☒ User privileges ⓘ ☐ Restricted privileges ⓘ

Generate Cancel

**Note:**

Nozomi Networks recommends that the description includes the name of the application that will connect with the [API](#) key.

6. **Optional:** Enter a range of allowed addresses in the **Allowed IPs** field. Only applications within this range will be permitted to connect with this key.

**Note:**

For these settings, you must use comma-delimited entries, in format. Values here will override the values in the **SECURITY** section on the **General** page.

7. In the **Organization** field, select the organization that will be the default for this [API](#) key.

**Note:**

If an [API](#) request that uses this key doesn't include an organization, the default organization is used.

8. Select one of these options:

Choose from:

- **User privileges**
- **Restricted privileges**

The screenshot shows the 'Restricted privileges' configuration window. At the top, there are two radio buttons: 'User privileges' (unselected) and 'Restricted privileges' (selected). Below this, there are four radio buttons for 'All read', 'All create', 'All update', and 'All destroy'. The main area contains a list of permissions organized in three columns. Each permission has a checkbox and an expandable arrow. The 'Settings' option is highlighted with a blue square. At the bottom, there are 'Generate' and 'Cancel' buttons.

**User privileges** applies the same permissions that the user has.

**Restricted privileges** allows you to define a set of permissions associated with the [API](#) key.



**Note:**

During execution, the key's effective permissions are the permissions common to both the user and the [API](#) key.

9. Select **Generate**.

**Result:** Vantage generates a key and displays its:

- Key name
- Key token
- Allowed ips
- Linked organization

10.  **Important:**

You will need some of these values when you configure your third-party application. While the name is shown in the Vantage after this point, the token is not shown again. If you lose this data, you must generate a new [API](#) key.

Record these details:

- Key name
- Key token
- Allowed ips

## Generate an OpenAPI key

The profile settings menu lets you generate an OpenAPI key.

### Procedure

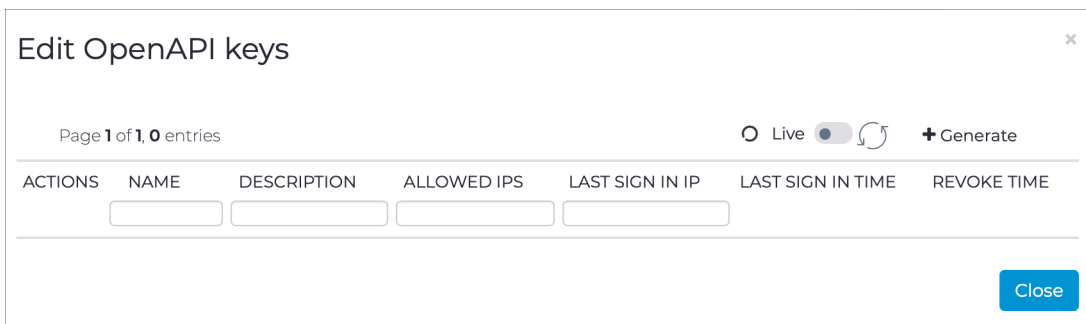
1. In the top navigation bar, select 

**Result:** A menu shows.

2. Select **Other actions**.
3. Select **Edit OpenAPI keys**.

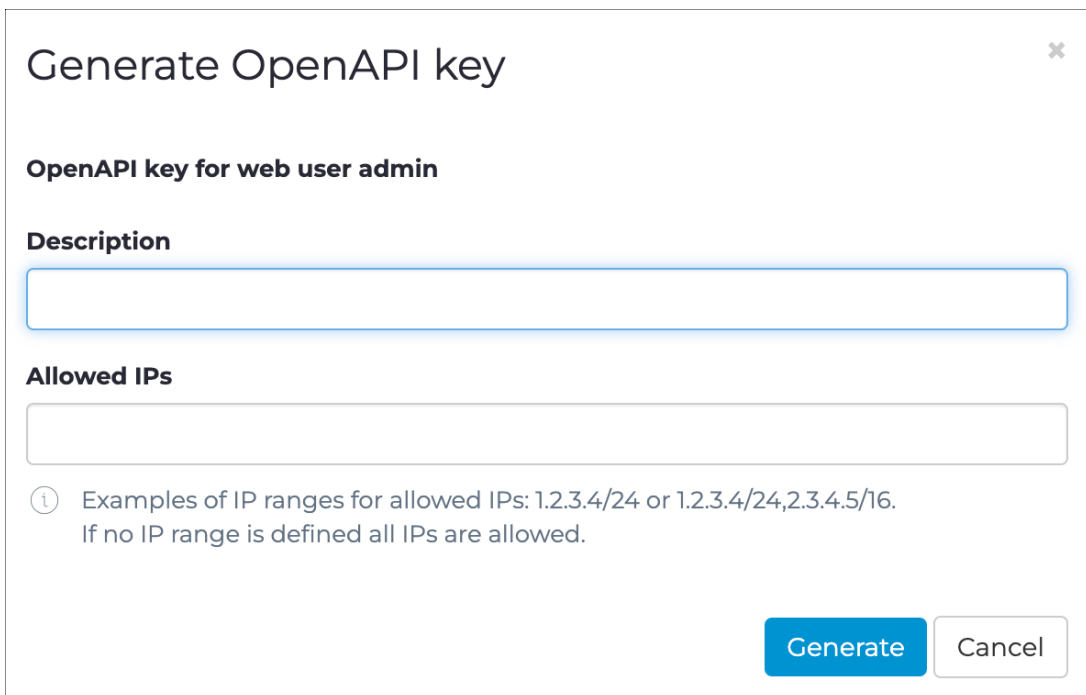
**Result:** A dialog shows.

4. In the top right, select **+ Generate**.



**Result:** A dialog shows.

5. In the **Description** field, enter a description for the OpenAPI key.



6. In the **Allowed IPs** field, enter the details of the allowed addresses.
7. Select **Generate**.

### Results

Your OpenAPI key has been generated.



## Chapter 4. Troubleshooting



## Troubleshooting

*This section provides solutions for common issues with the ServiceNow Vulnerability Response integration with Nozomi Networks. It covers configuration checks, MID server connections, log analysis, handling import queues, resolving script failures, and offers guidance on when to contact customer support, and what information you should provide.*

### Configuration details

The **ServiceNow Vulnerability Response** integration is mostly pre-configured. This means that you only need to:

- Enter your **Nozomi URL**
- Enter your **username**
- Enter your **password**
- Select a **MID** server

If the **ServiceNow Vulnerability Response** is not working correctly, make sure that the above details have been entered correctly.

### MID server connection

If you cannot connect to your Nozomi Networks environment from ServiceNow through the **MID** server, make sure that:

- The **MID** server is on the same network as the Nozomi Networks platform
- You can ping the Nozomi Networks instance from the **MID** server

### Logs and error messages

If necessary, read the log messages. You can find the log messages in **System Logs** from the source: **x\_none\_nozomi\_vr** Additional log messages from the source **sn\_vul** might also show.

Error messages might show in:

- The **notes** field of the Vulnerability Integration Run, or
- The **state** and **notes** fields of the Vulnerability Integration Process

### Import Queue table

The **sn\_vul\_ds\_import\_q\_entry** of the **Import Queue** table will contain all of the pending transformation requests. To see what is currently being executed, you can filter this table to only show items that have a status of **Processing**.

### Potential Failures of the VR-Register Discovery Source for Nozomi Fix Script

During the installation process, you might encounter instances where the **VR-Register Discovery Source for Nozomi** script fails to execute successfully. In such cases, you can follow the steps below to address the issue:

Examine the installation logs for error messages related to the **VR-Register Discovery Source for Nozomi** Fix Script. These logs can provide valuable insights into the cause of the failure, such as:

```
Application error in system log JavaScript evaluation error on:  
var source_name = 'VR-Nozomi';
```

```
var dsUtil = new global.CMDBDataSourceUtil();  
dsUtil.addDataSource(source_name);
```

Try the Fix Script again.

**Note:**

If the script fails during the initial installation attempt, you can run it again once the overall installation process has finished.

### Customer support

If none of the previous solutions work, please contact our [Customer Support](#) team.

To help us resolve your problems as quickly as possible, please provide detailed information about the error messages and all the relevant logs.

# Glossary



### ***Application Programming Interface***

An API is a software interface that lets two or more computer programs communicate with each other.

### ***Central Management Console***

The Central Management Console (CMC) is a Nozomi Networks product that has been designed to support complex deployments that cannot be addressed with a single sensor. A central design principle behind the CMC is the unified experience, that lets you access information in a similar way as on the sensor.

### ***Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures***

CVEs give a reference method information-security vulnerabilities and exposures that are known to the public. The United States' National Cybersecurity FFRDC maintains the system.

### ***Common Vulnerability Scoring System***

CVSS is a standardized framework used in cybersecurity to assess the severity of software vulnerabilities. It provides a numerical score to help prioritize risk management and response efforts.

### ***curl***

curl is a command-line tool and library used to transfer data to or from a server. It supports many protocols, including HTTP, HTTPS, FTP, and more. In API contexts, curl is commonly used to test and interact with endpoints by sending requests and receiving responses.

### ***cURL***

### ***Industrial Control Systems***

An ICS is an electronic control system and related instrumentation that is used to control industrial processes.

### ***Management, Instrumentation, and Discovery***

The Management, Instrumentation, and Discovery (MID) Server is a Java application that runs as a Windows service or UNIX daemon on a server in your local network. The ServiceNow® MID Server enables communication and the movement of data between a ServiceNow instance and external applications, data sources, and services.

